10/26/62 – Scali – #175 Nbk Fresh Bait

ABC's State Dept correspondent Scali saw Dept agency's
[illegible] noon at 1:30 pm [illegible] a bologna sandwich when he was flagged
by Alexander S. Fomin, a counsellor in the USSR embassy suspected of being a
much more important [illegible] agent. He is some sort of
Abel fellow, asked Scali to lunch with him [illegible] they had before. When
Scali pleaded preoccupation, Fomin urged the importance of the
meeting upon Scali & they left to the accustomed spot. Where Fomin
immediately the following settlement of the missile crisis (1 of 5): 1) Cuba
will withdraw all missiles under UN inspection; 2) Castro to accept no
more "offensive weapons in future; 3) US pledge not to invade Cuba (of no
certain this was not Fomin's language – it is not in question – but he could
never have specified those missiles were "offensive!" Not inserting the words
from is unimportant, does not detract from a propaganda device. Fomin urged Scali to
take this up at the State Dept & promised if statesmen were to "persuade" this
time at the UN the world [illegible] would find Cuba "roasted." The remarkable thing
is that this is more of a concession than Stevenson would have been indeed
had he been permitted to offer this original plan – but otherwise
very close to his instructions. – Which did not commit Castro to do anything
or the US to prompt behavior in Cuba. The urgency appeal to Scali, of
course would have been apparent in Cuba could commit Cuba / that
with any understanding it would have been apparent That
was planned peace Castro desired was removed
the USSR had achieved its purpose in moving Others in & had no
need to return them. This was simple – costing necessary
to protect US interest & make JFK look good. Zorin did not, so he
could have, make the proposal at the UN, openly as to Others, for this
would have put JFK under public pressure too soon & would have forced
the issue on the US before it had been adequately [illegible] considered. Fomin
planted the idea, outside channels, privately, but in a way that would not [illegible] secret.

10/26/61 (Scali-2) Scali notes to Hilsman, who decided this would be, in Rusk's words, "the first intimation that Mr. Khrushchev has for a way out." Both Hilsman & Rusk's office, while the Secretary of State right-hearted to his yellow pad for rather than his secretary, quickly wrote out a message via military channel with the White House by phone and told Scali, "I want you to go back to this man & tell him this!" (177) US "Secret and personal as far as this" & suggests representatives of both governments "could work this matter out with U Thant & such others." Scali delivered the message at 7:35 in the Statler Coffee Shop, almost next door to USSR Embassy. (While this is fast, it is not nearly as fast as Abel has implied. On the other hand, it reflects but little time for reflection by the US govt, & perhaps most conspicuously, Rusk's account [which denies it was a hot chance to get lost in the ex-gym.] Upon Scali's assurances that this reply came "from the highest sources" Fomin ran off to "communicate immediately with the highest sources in Moscow" (Abel words) Meanwhile, at 6 pm a teletype message started coming in from the US Emb in Moscow. (See pp 177-181.

There is nothing in the long & rambling Abel quote to approximate his comment & description [a "argumentative" verbose "The mysterious workings of a frightened man." Only in a mind dedicated to the proposition of US policy as perfect would such ex-post-facto, straightforward explanation of what should have been obvious from the beginning. It is now very difficult to see why Khrushchev suggests the least bit in giving in or retreat from his position or it's commitment to defend Cuba. Or carefully explains its intentions (but as Abel presents it, not its reasoning of how missiles would defend Cuba, which they would not) In even in Abel's version he openly credits Kennedy for his description of "winning over the Pope & Pope and then goes even further, implying Kennedy had "lost your self control" a very strong dose!! It puts the choice of nuclear extermination directly on Kennedy. And at the same time it boasts that the Soviet missiles are already in Cuba. It is correct in declaring that would not speak for Castro (or so, even though this would have been a

Scott-3) unwarranted presumption for the U.S. to instruct the Soviet people from the first). If any one ship [illegible] upon examination with U Thant proposal the Russian ships would be searched, showing they had no such cargoes as the "American military people wrongly recognized" (that's what (Read this was never done, so it is certain Kennedy must have been satisfied th. strike the truth. It was a very British effort he was trying!) This letter is a remarkable document & the reasons for its suppression by the U.S. is apparent & The timing is also origin if part F. may or may not be the reason that opinion it in his title. On Monday the letter had to be part translated, then translated encoded [illegible] before the slow process of tele typing began. Either it was given to the U.S. Emb. after Moscow got word of the delivery of the essence of its proposal or Fomin was instructed to deliver the Secretary about when the message was handed over. The first is the more likely probability. In the State Dept as the teletypewriters punched the long letter, it was sheet by sheet, decoded & then given to Rusk, who had Ball & Thompson with him. In by this had to be typed, especially under the circumstances, escapes me. It was a hideous waste of time at both ends while the world teetered on the brink. Rusk & company, in their words "kept looking for the catch" What a bunch of men! What evil & closed minds! How could anyone in Kh's position have ever tried to pull a fast one! Had he been serious & sane, he would have realized pressed his button & sent the missiles flying. And he only explained how the missiles would not be used to start a war— only Western interests.

Rusk made a fearful mistake whose possible consequences can only be imagined after reading Allison's account. He consulted Dean Acheson! (Quite reluctant enacted part of 162)

Scene-4] This eloquent & articulate man, powerful & respected despite a record of unsurpassed error in policy & lack of understanding, whose failures had been sustained only because of the tremendous power of US arms, the magnitude of his wealth & the blindness of the men which left the strong enemy the major combatants with his total unconcern for economy, human life, whose mind & heart were in bed to his unspeakable mistress and whose mistress's post fiction of his own record, would have found Mephistopheles use of the glow from a halo shielded. Or maybe she in this place & office, and if the glory of the almighty had shown in all its glory from that land, to whom it would have been the light of hell's pit. Imagine the stupidity or the duplicity of the man who believed or at least would say that "we had the Thumbscrew on Thrusher" and his unmatched lack of understanding of - or - was, in difference to the magnitude of the catastrophe that could at any second through any one of countless thousands of errors or mischances (some of which befell us) end civilization! He wanted to turn his unappeasing thumbscrew on this unimagined captive hand "another turn a day" for twenty days - any one of which promised nuclear war - for nothing but the indulgence of hate! What would we possibly have profited from his ADVICE? Only danger & hazards beyond description, multiplying in mortifying geometrical proportions. Was there any

Sect. 5] chance of a better solution - a more favorable "deal" in his terms? There was not - even if there had been, there was absolutely no way the U.S. could have compelled it. It would not, in fact, even dare DEMAND it. Events were soon to show the other motives were all less desirable, but this man, who had built a reputation as a seer & apostle of wisdom on a record of failure threw his best to frustrate a solution of the worst crisis in recorded history & divert those who ~~wanted~~ saw the way out here provided. (He had to be "drunk" like Rusk & Thompson/no mention of Ball!!) "to convince to liquidate this thing" Is it possible that liquidation of such an impending holocaust could come too fast?

The dreams & illusions these grown men, supposedly mature and acute of mind, here & now permitted themselves are more like the troubled nightvisions of a child whose development has been early arrested. They "thought they could discern the shape of an eventual settlement." Their lost opportunity was offered free (as was its alternative). "Khrushchev" had no stomach for a direct confrontation" Like Pilate he washed his hands & left the moment of truth, that pendant moment of history hanging like a drop of dew on the grey end of a twig, stood firm and declared "Let it fall. Here I stand."? He found the cost of what he had calculated in advance "the horrendous" - but Kennedy & Acheson & company did not?

(Sect-6) Could they be human & not find the word "surrender"?
He had not even demanded — as he might have and was
offered as an alternative - the removal of missiles not
90 miles from his shore but standing on his own soil in
Turkey. (183)

Only Roger Hilsman could add 1 + 1 & get 2, which he
apparently drew among the intellectual acrobats of his diplomacy
had the mental capacity to do (Acheson must have given
him to play with his gold-plated toy soldiers & unicorns
until maneuvers began) He put Sect's offer & this letter
together & saw what must be thought in Washington
basically, that the head of a state cannot put in writing
what "he would later disown if need be." And at last, it
would seem, that it was finally understood that Kh. had
made a downright good offer, "his way of spelling out ... the
contours of a settlement tolerable to both sides" (Schle
Hilsman, 183)

So the "ex Comm" met at 10 p.m. in "extraordinary
session" Abel says. But did it even have a session of other
characters? They decided it "to treat" the letter as a
true bid & respond warmly in a serious reply"

Fine! The world teeters on a cliff over oblivion and the cliff
begins to shake. But Mr. Kh & Mr. Dirk "Darlings" to the
rescue! A whole Ex Committee of Dirk "Darlings." So what
do they do? They let the world teeter and "went to bed"

Scott-7

in George Ball's words" with a great sense of relief.

And back at the "O K corral" in Foggy Bottom Roger ~~Hilsman~~ Hilsman left to two Soviet ~~busters~~ ~~s~~ burning the letter ~~of State proposal~~ " to make sure the text contained no booby traps."

Certainly ~~4~~ persons who had been so completely lacking in comprehension of what they had done to the world & understanding of ~~that~~ why the world could not let ~~of their~~ their policies continue, ~~naturally~~ such sinister men who accepted all right but ~~no~~ wisdom & themselves which practicing international law like ~~the~~ Philadelphia lawyers, such diplomatic Shysters who had misrepresented most of the shady deals of recent years, could not ~~even~~ trust anyone else. Even of their hands, hearts & minds had been clean, they had the right & obligation to be as certain as humanly possible about the true nature of this offer.

But did you ever wish to have to sit & read while Helmut Sonnenfeldt & Joseph Newbegin, Hilsman's experts, spent the long night scrutinizing, analyzing & dissecting angles & while the ~~4~~ common sleep?

Sirs!

Knowing of the possibility of the Turkey-missiles plan (and being relieved it had not been used) in itself should have compelled some more some effort no matter how slight & tenuous, to take an option on the deed. Before going home would not a query been sent to Wash, the entering, teletyping, ~~Accoding~~ teletyping, decoding, message carrying & translation taking place While they slept, it would they not have phoned Dobrynin to slip over and pick up a little note, with his legs ~~dring of the~~ hiding the mechanical diplomatic pony express of the last half of the 20th Century. Could not they have slept after getting W.J. formally & his formally a billet doux for Wash. on his anchoring, sending word by ~~them~~ "Dear Nikita — We understand your offer ——— If our understanding is correct, by your's got a deal?"

Everybody would then have gone to ~~slept~~ sleep, & slept ~~so~~ in peace. ~~Good thing it was~~

Written after that was typed.

Scene 9

They forgot that by their bed-time a fourth of the deadline Robert Kennedy had given ~~to~~ Dobrynin had run out. They didn't think ~~to~~ that they were not alone with the power to impose deadlines. Nor did they consider that this deadline worked ~~against~~ against them as well as JFK's, & that there are all sorts & varieties of deadlines.

With the first break in the clouds they imagined the storm had passed.

So, they went home to sleep," with a vast sense of relief", leaving Rusk to work on crisis - for RK did not know of the vast reason of their relief — and he wanted relief, too. And they failed to catch a better deal than the one they soon grabbed.

[illegible] to Scali

Even the question of the removal of the missiles from Cuba did not, really, exist, for that, too, was in Kh's letter. But so far removed from the normal thought processes of diplomacy had the U.S. government in an era when it was misled other governments & their ostensible leaders like monkeys in a zoo in a sense of "monopoly" that it failed to detect the niceties of the art as Kh, for all his peasant origin and lack of formal schooling was careful to observe them.

The Russian leader was careful not to impinge upon Cuban sovereignty. Likewise, whether or not he intended the missiles as offensive ones, he would not either acknowledge or claim that he was the Cuban Defense ministry. So he did not, as he could not & even if he could not, should not claim to speak for the Cuban government. In the language of diplomacy, which always permits a certain amount of double-talk in both expression & interpretation, he gave the necessary assurances: he "had reason to believe," in Abel's paraphrase, that Castro would "demobilize his forces." The only "forces" that interested J.F.K. were the missiles. Aware of these, & again in Abel's words, the "gist of the problem" would appear in a different light." In what these passages of the letter meant

depended on how the U.S. expects those to interpret them. Kh. may not have anticipated the meaning passages of the letter have attributed to them. There is at least as much reason to believe he did. But whether or not he did, the fact that he might have should not have been missed by the Secretary of State, his closest advisors, his intelligence chief & the best men the President of the U.S. had to counsel him. They may PRETEND TO HAVE MISSED IT.

Scali-ps

Abel agrees with the then + subsequent U.S. line that Kennedy was always careful to leave N.K. an "out," to use no more force than was necessary in another provocation, to give him a quid pro quo. What he does not acknowledge is that it was N.K. who gave this surprising victory - his out - to JFK by the manner in which he handled the situation, especially by making it possible for the young President who he thought had lost his self control to pretend to be making the offer & dictating the terms. The opposite was true.

As the older man knew + possibly anticipated, JFK had committed himself so publicly + irrevocably that any other future for him other than that of "victor" was political suicide, which he could not accept.